在哪里可以作乙型肝炎檢查或接受疫苗注射?

- ◆請向您的醫生或診所詢問如何接受 乙型肝炎檢查,以及如何使您自 己、您的孩子和家人接受乙型肝炎 疫苗注射。
- ◆ 如果您沒有醫生,可以打電話向您本 地的公共衛生部門詢問其是否提供乙 型肝炎的檢查和疫苗注射。



請保護您自己、您的孩子和家人免受乙型肝炎的威脅。三次乙型肝炎疫苗注射即可使您免受這種嚴重傳染病的威脅。

如果您需要進一步瞭解關於乙型肝炎的情況,請打電話向醫生、您本地的公共衛生部門詢問,或者打電話給Healthy Mothers, Healthy Babies (母嬰保健): 1-800-322-2588。





A service of Healthy Mothers, Healthy Babies Coalition of Washington

如需我們以其他版本 格式提供本文,請打電話:

1-800-525-0127

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→ 於乙型肝炎在東南亞、中國和太平洋 群島等地區很常見,因此亞裔及太平洋 群島族裔血統的居民患乙型肝炎的風險 比較大。



什麼是乙型肝炎?

乙型肝炎是一種由侵襲肝臟的病毒導致 的重病。它不但會損壞肝臟,還可能導 致肝癌甚至死亡。

很多感染了乙型肝炎的人並不立即發病,而且不一定知道自己已感染乙型肝炎。這樣,又可能在不知不覺中將其傳給子女或者其他家人。

嬰幼兒一旦傳染了乙型肝炎,很可能會 終生受感染並在成年後患肝病。

乙型肝炎是怎樣傳染的?

乙型肝炎經帶病毒的血液或某些體液傳染。可能的傳染涂徑包括:

- ◆ 在性伙伴之間傳染
- ◆ 由母親在分娩時傳染給新生嬰兒
- ◆ 共用針頭、剃刀、耳環或牙刷
- ◆ 嚼碎食物喂給嬰幼兒

乙型肝炎通常不會經下列途徑傳染:

- ◆ 打噴嚏
- ◆ 咳嗽
- ◆ 共用碗碟
- ◆ 握手
- ◆ 母乳喂養

即使母親患有乙型肝炎,用母乳喂養孩子仍然是安全的。但是如果乳頭有裂紋或者乳房有潰瘍開裂,就應該馬上停止喂養母乳。

如果您和患有乙型肝炎的人在一起生活,就應該格外小心。您應該去作乙型肝炎檢查。如果未曾獲得免疫保護,應接受三次乙型肝炎疫苗注射以便您獲得免疫力。

哪些人需要接受乙型肝炎疫苗注射?

- ◆ 如果您屬亞裔或者太平洋群島族裔血統,您和您的家人很有必要接受乙型 肝炎檢查。未曾接受乙型肝炎疫苗注射的人,只要接受三次乙型肝炎疫苗 注射即可獲得免疫力。
- ◆ 所有在美國出生的嬰兒都應該接受三次乙型肝炎疫苗注射。
- ◆ 如果您的孩子出生在其他國家,或者 您不能肯定他(她)是否注射過乙型 肝炎疫苗,應該請醫生或診所為您的 孩子作檢查,以確保其獲得免疫力。





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